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United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by checking the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Seven Pines National Cemetery
other names/site number Virginia Department of Historic Resources File No. 43-755

2. Location

street & number 400 East Williamsburg Road not for publication N/A
city or town Sandston vicinity N/A
state Virginia code VA county Henrico code 087 zip code 23150

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Karen Rome Trupk 6/14/95
Signature of certifying official/Title Federal Preservation Officer Date
Department of Veterans Affairs
State of Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Julie M. Smith 8/25/95
Signature of commenting or other official/Title VA DEPT. OF HISTORIC RESOURCES Date
State of Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that this property is:
 entered in the National Register
 See continuation sheet.
 determined eligible for the National Register
 See continuation sheet.
 determined not eligible for the National Register
 removed from the National Register
 other, (explain:)
Signature of Keeper Patrick Andrus Date of Action 10/26/95

Seven Pines National Cemetery
Name of Property

Henrico County, Virginia
County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property
(Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property
(Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property
(Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)

Contributing	Noncontributing	
3	0	buildings
1	0	sites
2	0	structures
2	0	objects
8	0	Total

Name of related multiple property listing
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

0

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions
(Enter categories from instructions)

Funerary: Cemetery

Current Functions
(Enter categories from instructions)

Funerary: Cemetery

7. Description

Architectural Classification
(Enter categories from instructions)

Late Victorian: Second Empire

Materials
(Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Stone, concrete
walls Brick
roof Metal: Tin; Stone: Slate; Asbestos
other Stone: Marble; Metal: Iron; Brick

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- Criteria A, B, C, D with checkboxes and descriptions.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- Criteria A, B, C, D, E, F, G with checkboxes and descriptions.

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- Documentation checkboxes: preliminary determination, previously listed, etc.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Military

Period of Significance

1866-1936

Significant Dates

1866

1874

1876

Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

Meigs, Montgomery C.

Primary location of additional data:

- Location checkboxes: State Historic Preservation Office, Federal agency, etc.

Name of repository

Department of Veterans Affairs

Seven Pines National Cemetery
Name of Property

Henrico County, Virginia
County and State

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property 1.9

UTM References

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

1	<u>18</u>	<u>296560</u>	<u>4154890</u>
	Zone	Easting	Northing
2			

3			
	Zone	Easting	Northing
4			

See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Therese T. Sammartino, Staff Assistant, National Cemetery System

organization Department of Veterans Affairs date June 13, 1995

street & number 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W. telephone (202) 565-4895

city or town Washington, D.C. state _____ zip code 20420

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

- A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Department of Veterans Affairs

street & number 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W. telephone _____

city or town Washington, D.C. state _____ zip code 20420

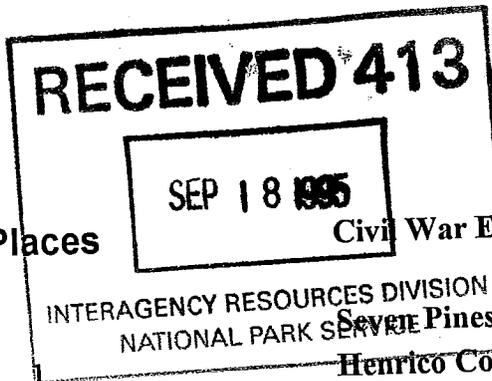
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page



Civil War Era National Cemeteries

Seven Pines National Cemetery

Henrico County, Virginia

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

The Seven Pines National Cemetery is located at 400 East Williamsburg Road, Sandston, Virginia, approximately eight miles southeast of Richmond. It can be reached by U.S. Highway No. 60 and Virginia State Highway No. 156. The cemetery is nearly square in shape and is enclosed by a brick wall, extending approximately 1,011 lineal feet, constructed in 1876. The main entry is located at the center of the south side, while a second pedestrian entry is near the lodge at the southeast corner of the grounds. Both were constructed in 1876 and are protected by wrought-iron gates, supported by stone piers. A third gate, 11 feet wide, constructed in 1934, gives access to the utility building. In the center of the cemetery is a circle 32 feet in diameter, upon which a flagpole has been erected.

The cemetery was established on June 27, 1866, and comprises approximately 1.9 acres. The graves were originally marked by headboards, painted white and properly lettered. The boards were later replaced with upright marble markers. Remains were removed from Savage's Station and from farm yards and fields within a four-mile area surrounding the cemetery. As of January 31, 1995, there were 1,130 graves used for the interment of 1,780 casketed remains and 7 sites used for the interment of 11 cremated remains. Of the 1,791 total interments, 1,244 are unknown Civil War soldiers.

The cemetery was officially closed on July 24, 1964; however, interments in occupied graves, as well as interments of cremated remains, continue. As of January 31, 1995, there were no gravesites available for the interment of casketed remains, but there were 5 sites available for cremated remains.

The lodge was constructed in 1874 to replace the frame lodge built when the cemetery was established. It was constructed from a design by Quartermaster General Montgomery C. Meigs and is Second Empire in style. It is an L-shaped brick and stone structure with a tin and slate mansard roof. The main portion is one and one-half stories with dormer windows projecting from the mansard roof. The first floor contains a living room, dining room, kitchen and office. The upper story contains two bedrooms and a bath. The lodge also contains a basement. There is a total of 1,501 square feet of living space. The windows on the first story are six over six double-hung sash, while the upper-story windows have glass louvers. In 1936, an enclosed porch was constructed to the rear of the lodge.

A brick and concrete utility building with comfort station, 33 feet 4 inches by 22 feet 3 inches, was constructed in 1934 northeast of the lodge. Its roof is clad with asbestos shingles.

A brick and concrete gasoline storage building was constructed in 1936 near the northeast corner of the cemetery. Its roof is clad with asbestos shingles.

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**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

**Seven Pines National Cemetery
Henrico County, Virginia**

Section number 7 Page 2

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (Continued)

There is a monument near the flagpole, 7 feet 6 inches in height, made of an original cast iron seacoast artillery tube, secured by a concrete base. The inscription on the cast bronze plaque affixed to the monument reads as follows:

United States
National Military Cemetery
Seven Pines
Established June 27th, 1866
Interments 1357
Known 150
Unknown 1207

Records regarding this monument focus on its size and the inscription on the bronze plaque affixed to the monument. No information is available as to the name of the manufacturer.

The numbers shown for contributing resources within the property reflect the following:

Buildings: Lodge, utility building, gasoline storage building

Sites: Cemetery

Structures: Gate, perimeter wall

Objects: Flagpole, seacoast artillery monument

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National Park Service

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

**Seven Pines National Cemetery
Henrico County, Virginia**

Section number 8 Page 3

NARRATIVE STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Seven Pines National Cemetery is significant under Criteria A and C, and is an important component of the multiple property submission of Civil War Era National Cemeteries. It is significant under Criterion A because of its association with the Civil War and under Criterion C because the lodge represents a distinctive prototypical design by Quartermaster General Montgomery C. Meigs, who was acclaimed as a master architect of civil works projects for the Quartermaster Corps.

The grounds occupy a portion of a battlefield of great significance to the Civil War. Here was fought the Battle of Fair Oaks, better known as the Battle of Seven Pines, from whence the national cemetery derives its name. Great heroism was exemplified by both sides--the one to capture and the other to defend the capital of the Confederacy at Richmond. This capital city was regarded as the symbol of the South, and throughout the conflict, Federal armies made repeated attempts to capture it.

One of the first attempts was made by Major General George B. McClellan when, in the spring of 1862, with the Army of the Potomac, he began his march on the Confederate capital. By the end of May, he was within a few miles of Richmond with his advanced line established at the junction of the Nine Mile Road and the Williamsburg Road. On the morning of May 31, General Joseph E. Johnston, who was in command of the defense of Richmond, attacked McClellan's forces on this front and thus the Battle of Seven Pines began. For two days, the battle was bitterly contested and both sides lost heavily. The battle plan had been sound, but the attack was badly bungled. Directed by vague verbal orders instead of explicit written ones, whole brigades got lost, took the wrong roads, and generally got in each other's way. Nine of the twenty-three attacking brigades never actually got into the fight at all. Towards nightfall, Johnston was severely wounded in the chest and borne from the field. The command then fell to Major General Gustavus W. Smith. Fighting ceased with darkness. Early the next morning, June 1, Smith renewed the attack. The Confederates later withdrew and the battle was over before noon. That afternoon, President Jefferson Davis appointed his chief military advisor, General Robert E. Lee, as commander of the Southern forces. Although the battle itself was indecisive, the casualties were heavy on both sides. The Confederates lost 6,184 in killed, wounded, and missing; the Federals 5,031.

The cemetery derived its name from its proximity to the intersection of Nine Mile Road and Williamsburg Road, which was known as Seven Pines.

The cemetery was established on June 27, 1866, and comprises 1.9 acres. The ground was appropriated by the United States in May 1866. The original site contained some 1.3 acres of land and was formerly owned by Richard Hilliard, who by deed dated April 24, 1867, conveyed the same to the United States in fee simple for the sum of \$134.33. By deed dated May 1, 1873, from Richard Hilliard, and by deed dated September 8, 1875, from James Kelly, additional strips of land were conveyed to the United States at a total cost of \$46.

United States Department of the Interior
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**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

**Seven Pines National Cemetery
Henrico County, Virginia**

Section number 9 & 10 Page 4

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

National Cemetery System Microfilm Records

Department of Veterans Affairs Historic Preservation Office

Bradford, Ned. Battles and Leaders of the Civil War. New York: The Fairfax Press, 1979.

Battlefields of the Civil War. New York: Arno, 1979

Denney, Robert E. The Civil War Years. New York, Sterling Publishing Company, Inc., 1992

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA - VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Begin at Station 2163 plus 52 on the centerline of the Virginia State Highway's Survey of Route 60; from which a 3/4-inch iron pipe witness driven flush with the ground bears N. 190 degrees 06 minutes East, 18.6 feet distant, and the SE corner of the brick wall of Seven Pines National Cemetery bears N. 4 degrees 50 minutes East, 24.3 feet distant; thence N. 71 degrees 11 minutes west, 303.0 feet along the tangent centerline of the highway to Station 2166 plus 55 on the tangent, this point being the intersection of the tangent centerlines of Route 60 and the Nine Mile Road, from which the SW corner of the brick cemetery wall bears N. 69 degrees 20 minutes East, 35.5 feet; thence N. 17 degrees, 09 minutes East, along the tangent centerline of the Nine Mile Road 270.0 feet to a point from which the NW corner of the brick wall of the Seven Pines National Cemetery bears S. 70 degrees 54 minutes East, 35.5 feet, and an iron pipe witness driven flush with the ground bears S. 70 degrees 54 minutes East, 18.1 feet distant; thence S. 70 degrees 54 minutes East, 311.7 feet to an iron pipe driven flush with the ground for the NE corner of the cemetery property from which the NE corner of the existing brick wall of Seven Pines National Cemetery bears N. 70 degrees 54 minutes West, a distance of 6 feet, thence S. 19 degrees 06 minutes West, along the property line of the Seven Pines National Cemetery parallel to the existing cemetery wall and at 6-foot distance therefrom, 269.0 feet to the point of beginning.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The National Cemetery System has used the existing boundaries of the cemetery.

United States Department of the Interior
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National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

Seven Pines National Cemetery
Henrico County, Virginia

Section number Photo Page 5

SEVEN PINES NATIONAL CEMETERY

Henrico County, Virginia

VDHR File No. 43-755

Mr. James Brownie and Ms. Billie Crenshaw, photographers

Date of Photographs: September 27, 1994 and January 1995

All negatives are stored with Technical Support Service (401B), National Cemetery System, Department of Veterans Affairs, 810 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20420

VIEW OF: Cemetery, view looking west with
stone perimeter wall on the left

NEG. NO. 13067-17

PHOTO 1 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge and utility building, west
elevation

NEG. NO. 13067-20

PHOTO 6 of 17

VIEW OF: Cemetery, view looking northwest
toward flagpole

NEG. NO. 13067-23

PHOTO 2 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge, south elevation

NEG. NO. 13067-24

PHOTO 7 of 17

VIEW OF: South entry on Williamsburg Road,
with south elevation of lodge in distance

NEG. NO. 13067-15

PHOTO 3 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge, west elevation, showing
kitchen addition

NEG. NO. 13067-198

PHOTO 8 of 17

VIEW OF: Cemetery, view looking southwest
toward Williamsburg Road

NEG. NO. 13067-22

PHOTO 4 of 17

VIEW OF: Cemetery, view looking northwest,
showing gasoline storage building

NEG. NO. 13067-21

PHOTO 9 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge, southeast elevation

NEG. NO. 13067-16

PHOTO 5 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge, north elevation and east
elevation of kitchen

NEG. NO. 13067-24A

PHOTO 10 of 17

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Continuation Sheet**

Civil War Era National Cemeteries

**Seven Pines National Cemetery
Henrico County, Virginia**

Section number Photo Page 6

VIEW OF: Lodge, southwest elevation
NEG. NO. 13067-18
PHOTO 11 of 17

VIEW OF: Cemetery, view looking southwest
NEG. NO. 16021-2
PHOTO 15 of 17

VIEW OF: Perimeter wall, south boundary,
showing right pier at entry and pedestrian entry
to lodge
NEG. NO. 16021-7
PHOTO 12 of 17

VIEW OF: Entry gate pier, left side

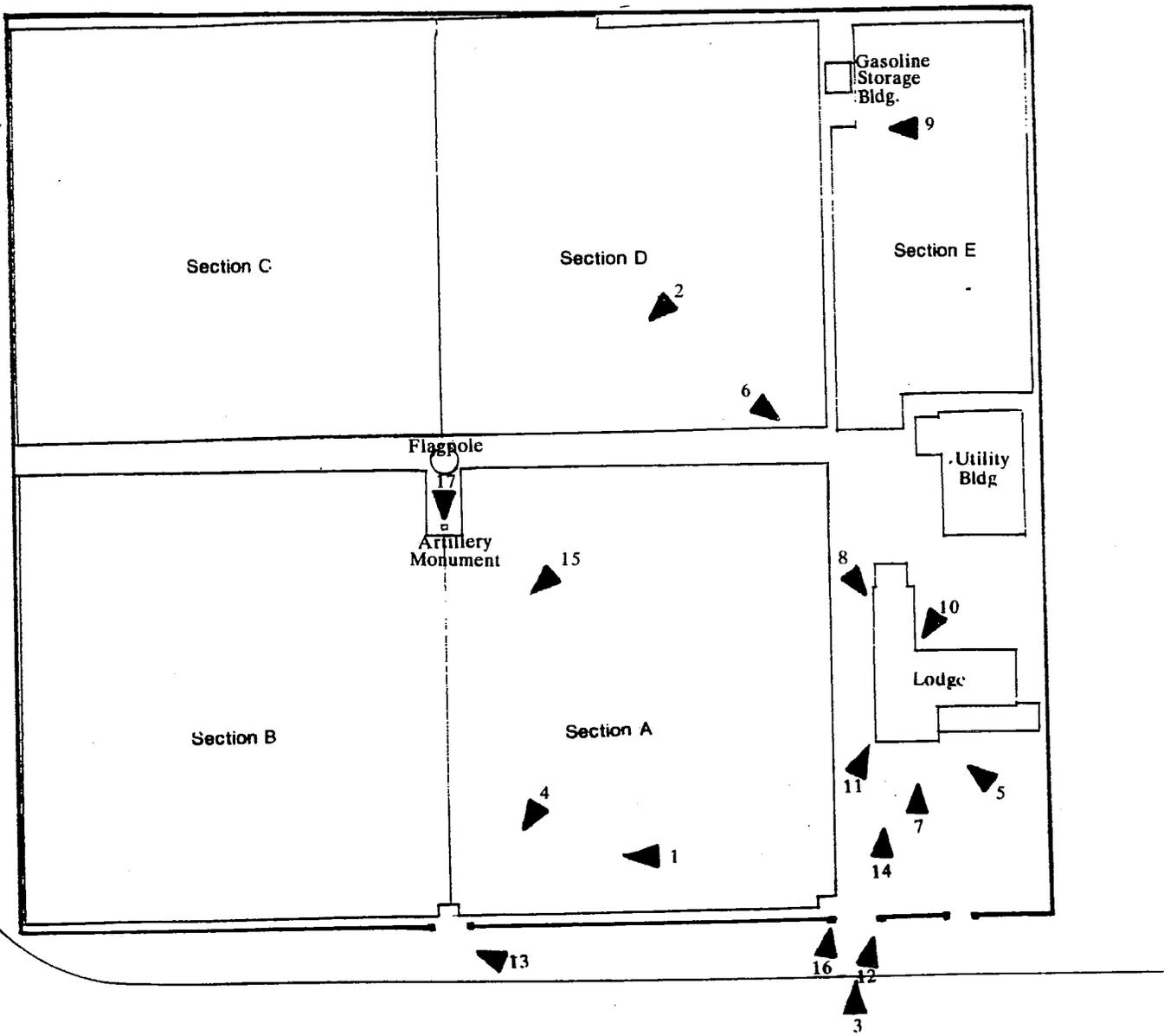
NEG. NO. 16021-6
PHOTO 16 of 17

VIEW OF: Perimeter wall, south border,
showing original entry gate
NEG. NO. 16021-5
PHOTO 13 of 17

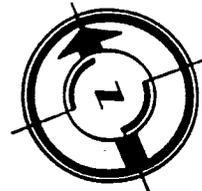
VIEW OF: Close up of artillery monument

NEG. NO. 16021-3
PHOTO 17 of 17

VIEW OF: Lodge, south elevation
NEG. NO. 16028
PHOTO 14 of 17



Sketch Map
 Seven Pines National Cemetery
 Henrico County Virginia



NOT TO SCALE

Note: Numbered triangles correspond to the views in the accompanying photographs