Errata Sheet for National Cemetery Administration's Federal Stewardship of Confederate Dead May 2019

This errata sheet identifies corrections to information provided in the National Cemetery Administration's *Federal Stewardship of Confederate Dead*, which was published July 2016 by the Government Printing Office (ISBN 978-0-16-093255-7). The publication is available electronically at <u>https://www.cem.va.gov/history/outreach.asp</u>.

Location	Previous	Correction
Introduction, page 5, last paragraph	Confederate burials at Little Rock, Fort Smith, and Springfield were excluded from Public Act No. 38 because they were located in the South and the dead were not prisoners of war. However, these were marked after passage of "An act to provide for the appropriate marking of the graves of soldiers and sailors of the Confederate army and navy who died in Northern prisons and were buried near the prisons where they died, and for other purposes," approved March 8, 1906 (34 Stat. L. 56), which authorized the Department of War to mark all Confederate graves regardless of location. ⁴	Confederate burials at Little Rock, Fort Smith, and Springfield were excluded from Public Act No. 38 because they were located in the South and the dead were not prisoners of war. However, a joint resolution and an appropriations bill, passed March 14 and August 1, 1914, respectively, eliminated the restrictions of the earlier act allowing for the furnishing of headstones for Confederate graves in national, post, city, town, and village cemeteries. ⁴
Introduction Notes, page 6, note 4	⁴ U.S. Government Printing Office, Statutes at Large, p. 56.	 ⁴ U.S. Congress, The Statutes at Large of the United States of America from March, 1913 to March, 1915. Vol. XXXVIII in Two Parts—Part I, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1915, p. 630 and 768-769.
Fort Smith National Cemetery, page 137, second paragraph	"According to your report of January 14, 1919 ,"	Change 1919 to 1914

Location	Previous	Correction
Springfield National	The information Lewis sought did not	The information Lewis sought did not
Cemetery, page 207,	exist. James Burns, superintendent of	exist. James Burns, superintendent of
third full paragraph	Springfield National Cemetery, sent	Springfield National Cemetery, sent
	Lewis the list of names of	Lewis the list of names of
	Confederates buried in the	Confederates buried in the Cemetery,
	cemetery. ⁴⁶⁰ In a caveat, Burns noted,	noting that all of the graves were
	"I have no doubt but that many of	marked with headstones.460 In a
	the soldiers whose bodies were	caveat, Burns noted, "I have no doubt
	exhumed from different places in and	but that many of the soldiers whose
	around Springfield, died in the	bodies were exhumed from different
	hospitals here while in the custody of	places in and around Springfield, died
	the United States, as prisoners of	in the hospitals here while in the
	war, still I have no way of being	custody of the United States, as
	certain of the fact."461 Consequently,	prisoners of war, still I have no way of
	the commission had no authority to	being certain of the fact."461
	mark those graves.	
Fort Smith National	²⁵⁶ U.S. Congress, Congressional	Change 1906 to 1904
Cemetery Notes, page	Record, 58th Cong., 2nd sess.,	
250, note 256	January 25, 1906 , 38, pt. II, pp. 1109–	
	1110.	
Appendix A: Federal	N/A	Add between third and fourth bullet
Codification, page 275		points:
		• Joint Resolution March 14, 1914
		[36 Stat. L. 768-769] <i>"To continue</i>
		in effect the provisions of the Act
		of March ninth, nineteen hundred
		and sixProvided, That hereafter
		the provisions of said Act shall
		include and apply to the graves of
		Confederate soldiers and sailors
		lying in all national cemeteries
		and cemeteries at Federal military
		stations, or localities throughout
		the country."
Appendix A: Federal	• An Act January 20 , 1914 [38 Stat.	Change January 20 to August 1
Codification, page 275,	L. 630] "For continuing the work	
fourth bullet point	of furnishing headstones of	
	durable stone or other material	
	for unmarked graves of Union and	
	Confederate soldiers, sailors, and	
	marines in national, post, city	
	town, and village cemeteries."	